

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....	iii
1 INTRODUCTION .....	iii
2 THEORETICAL BASES.....	iii
3 TYPES OF BOUNDARY CONDITIONS .....	iv
4 OPTIONAL NUMERICAL METHODS AND STRATEGIES .....	iv
5 DESIGN CAPABILITY OF WASH123D .....	v
6 EXAMPLE PROBLEMS.....	vi
1 INTRODUCTION .....	1-1
1.1 Multimedia.....	1-1
1.2 Multi-Proceses.....	1-3
1.3 Theoretical Bases in WASH123D .....	1-4
1.3.1 Governing Equations .....	1-4
1.3.2 Boundary Conditions .....	1-5
1.3.3 Numerical Methods.....	1-6
1.4 Design Capability of WASH123D.....	1-7
1.5 Organization of this Report.....	1-7
2 MATHEMATICAL BASIS.....	2-1
2.1 Water Flow in One-Dimensional River/Stream/Canal Network .....	2-1
2.1.1 Fully Dynamic Wave Approaches .....	2-2
2.1.2 Diffusive Wave Approaches .....	2-13
2.1.3 Kinematic Wave Approaches .....	2-18
2.1.4 Thermal Transport .....	2-19
2.1.5 Salinity Transport.....	2-22
2.2 Water Flow in Two-Dimensional Overland Regime .....	2-25
2.2.1 Fully Dynamic Wave Approaches .....	2-26
2.2.2 Diffusive Wave Approaches .....	2-34
2.2.3 Kinematic Wave Approaches .....	2-36
2.2.4 Thermal Transport .....	2-36
2.2.5 Salinity Transport.....	2-38
2.3 Water Flow in Three-Dimensional Subsurface Media .....	2-40
2.3.1 Water Flow.....	2-40
2.3.2 Thermal Transport .....	2-43
2.3.3 Salinity Transport.....	2-45
2.4 Coupling Fluid Flows Among Various Media.....	2-46
2.4.1 Coupling between River/Stream/Canal and Overland Flows .....	2-48
2.4.2 Coupling between Overland and Subsurface Flows .....	2-51
2.4.3 Coupling between Subsurface and River/Stream/Canal Flows .....	2-53
2.5 Sediment and Water Quality Transport in 1D River/Stream/Canal Networks .....	2-55
2.5.1 Bed Sediment .....	2-56
2.5.2 Suspended Sediments.....	2-58
2.5.3 Immobile Species.....	2-59

2.5.4	Mobile Species.....	2-60
2.5.5	Diagonalization of Species Transport Equations.....	2-62
2.6	Sediment and Water Quality Transport in Two-Dimension Overland Regime .....	2-67
2.6.1	Bed Sediment .....	2-68
2.6.2	Suspended Sediments.....	2-70
2.6.3	Immobile Species.....	2-72
2.6.4	Mobile Species.....	2-73
2.6.5	Diagonalization of Species Transport Equations.....	2-75
2.7	Reactive Biogeochemical Transport in Three-Dimension Subsurface Media .....	2-80
2.7.1	Immobile Species.....	2-81
2.7.2	Mobile Species.....	2-81
2.7.3	Diagonalization of Species Transport Equations.....	2-83
2.8	Coupling Transport Among Various Media .....	2-88
2.8.1	Coupling between Overland Transport and River/StreamNetworks ....	2-88
2.8.2	Coupling between Subsurface and Overland Transport .....	2-91
2.8.3	Coupling between Subsurface and River/Stream/Canal Transport .....	2-92
2.8.4	Coupling of Reactive Transport between Groundwater and Surface water .....	2-93
3	NUMERICAL APPROACHES .....	3-1
3.1	Solving One-Dimensional River/Stream/Canal Network Flow Equations.....	3-1
3.1.1	The Lagrangian-Eulerian Finite Element Method for Dynamic Wave ...	3-1
3.1.2	Numerical Approximations of Diffusive Wave Approaches.....	3-13
3.1.3	The Semi-Lagrangian Method for Kinematic Wave .....	3-23
3.1.4	Numerical Approximations of Thermal Transport .....	3-24
3.1.5	Numerical Approximations of Salinity Transport .....	3-31
3.2	Solving the Two-Dimensional Overland Flow Equations .....	3-38
3.2.1	The Lagrangian-Eulerian Finite Element Method for Dynamic Waves	3-38
3.2.2	Numerical Approximation of Diffusive Wave Equations .....	3-46
3.2.3	The Semi-Lagrangian Method for Kinematic Wave .....	3-50
3.2.4	Numerical Approximations of Salinity Transport .....	3-56
3.3	Solving the Three-Dimensional Subsurface Flow Equations .....	3-61
3.3.1	Finite Element Approximations of the Flow Equations .....	3-62
3.3.2	Numerical Approximations of Thermal Transport Equations .....	3-68
3.3.3	Numerical Approximations of Salinity Transport .....	3-74
3.4	Numerical Implementation of Flow Coupling among Various Media .....	3-78
3.4.1	Coupling between 1-D River Networks and 2-D Overland Flows .....	3-79
3.4.2	Coupling between 2-D Overland and 3-D Subsurface Flows.....	3-84
3.4.3	Coupling between 3-D Subsurface and 1-D Surface Flows .....	3-87
3.4.4	Coupling Among River, Overland, and Subsurface Flows.....	3-92
3.5	Solving One-Dimensional River/Stream/Canal Network Water Quality Transport Equations .....	3-97
3.5.1	One-Dimensional Bed Sediment Balance Equation .....	3-98
3.5.2	Application of the Finite Element Method to the Conservative Form of the Sediment Transport Equations to Solve 1-D Suspended	

	Sediment Transport .....	3-98
3.5.3	Application of the Finite Element Method to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 1-D Suspended Sediment Transport.....	3-102
3.5.4	Application of the Modified Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach to the Lagrangian Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 1-D Suspended Sediment Transport .....	3-105
3.5.5	Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Conservative Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve 1-D Suspended Sediment Transport .....	3-109
3.5.6	Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve 1-D Suspended Sediment Transport.....	3-110
3.5.7	Finite Application of the Finite Element Method to the Conservative Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 1-D Kinetic Variable Transport .....	3-110
3.5.8	Finite Application of the Finite Element Method to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 1-D Kinetic Variable .....	3-124
3.5.9	Application of the Modified Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach to the Lagrangian Form of the Transport Equations.....	3-133
3.5.10	Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Conservative Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve 1-D Kinetic Variable Transport .....	3-148
3.5.11	Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve 1-D Kinetic Variable Transport .....	3-148
3.6	Solving Two-Dimensional Overland Water Quality Transport Equations..	3-149
3.6.1	Two-Dimensional Bed Sediment Balance Equation.....	3-149
3.6.2	Application of the Finite Element Method to the Conservative Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 2-D Suspended Sediment Transport .....	3-150
3.6.3	Application of the Finite Element Method to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 2-D Suspended Sediment Transport .....	3-152
3.6.4	Application of the Modified Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach to the Lagrangian Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 2-D Suspended Sediment Transport.....	3-155
3.6.5	Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior	

Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Conservative Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve	
2-D Suspended Sediment Transport .....	3-159
3.6.6 Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve 2-D	
Suspended Sediment Transport.....	3-159
3.6.7 Application of the Finite Element Method to the Conservative Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 2-D Kinetic Variable Transport .....	3-159
3.6.8 Application of the Finite Element Method to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 2-D Kinetic Variable Transport .	3-166
3.6.9 Application of the Modified Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach to the Largrangian Form of the Transport Equations to Solve 2-D Kinetic Variable Transport .....	3-171
3.6.10 Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Conservative Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve	
2-D Kinetic Variable Transport .....	3-177
3.6.11 Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Advective Form of the Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries to Solve 2-D Kinetic Variable Transport .....	3-177
3.7 Solving Three-Dimensional Subsurface Water Quality Transport Equations .....	3-178
3.7.1 Application of the Finite Element Method to the Conservative Form of the Reactive Chemical Transport Equations.....	3-178
3.7.2 Application of the Finite Element Method to the Advective Form of the Reactive Transport Equations.....	3-186
3.7.3 Operator-Splitting Approach .....	3-194
3.7.4 Application of the Modified Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach to the Largrangian Form of the Reactive Transport Equations.....	3-194
3.7.5 Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Conservative Form of the Reactive Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries .....	3-204
3.7.6 Application of the Lagrangian-Eulerian Approach for All Interior Nodes and Downstream Boundary Nodes with the Finite Element Method Applied to the Advective Form of the Reactive Transport Equations for the Upstream Flux Boundaries .....	3-204
3.8 Numerical Implementation of Reactive Transport Coupling among Various Media.....	3-205

3.8.1	Coupling between 1D-River and 2D-Overland Water Quality Transport.....	3-205
3.8.2	Coupling between 2D-Overalnd and 3D-Subsurface Water Quality Transport.....	3-209
3.8.3	Coupling between 3-D Subsurface and 1-D Surface Flows .....	3-211
3.8.4	Coupling Among River, Overland, and Subsurface Flows.....	3-214
3.9	Vastly Different Time Scales among Various Media .....	3-217
<b>4</b>	<b>HYDRLOGY AND HYHRAULICS FLOW EXAMPLES .....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1	Design Capability of WASH123D.....	4-1
4.1.1	One-Dimensional Flows in River/Stream/Canal Networks .....	4-1
4.1.2	Two-Dimensional Overland Flows Complex Topography.....	4-5
4.1.3	Three-Dimensional Variably Saturated Flows in Subsurface Media. ...	4-11
4.1.4	Coupled One-Dimensional and Two-Dimensional Flows.....	4-15
4.1.5	Coupled Two-Dimensional and Three-Dimensional Flows. ....	4-20
4.1.6	Coupled Three-Dimensional and One-Dimensional Flows.....	4-26
4.1.7	Coupled One-Dimensional, Two-Dimensional, and Three-Dimensional Flows.....	4-30
4.2	Three Optional Approaches to Modeling Flow in WASH123D .....	4-40
4.2.1	One-Dimensional River Flows .....	4-40
4.2.2	Two-Dimensional Overland Flows.....	4-43
4.2.3	Circular Dam Break Problems.....	4-45
4.2.4	Two-Dimensional Dam Break Problems.....	4-49
4.3	Preliminary Field Applications Using WASH123D.....	4-52
4.3.1	Aquifer Storage Recover (ASR) .....	4-52
4.3.2	Design of a Spread Canal.....	4-58
4.3.3	Biscayne Bay Coastal Wetland (BBCW) Watershed Modeling.....	4-66
4.3.4	Stormwater Treatment Area.....	4-72
4.3.5	Reservoir and Canal Networks Modeling for Evaluations of Storage Values in Northern Beach County in Florida. ....	4-79
4.3.6	Dade County Watershed Modeling.....	4-90
<b>5</b>	<b>WATER QUALITY TRANSPORT EXAMPLES .....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1	One-Dimensional Examples .....	5-1
5.1.1	Comparison of Options to Solve Advective-dispersive Transport Equations.....	5-1
5.1.2	Comparison of Coupling Strategies to Deal with Reactive Chemistry....	5-3
5.1.3	Chemical Transport with Complexation, Sorption and Dissolution reactions .....	5-5
5.1.4	River/Stream Transport with all Ten Types of Reactions .....	5-11
5.1.5	River/Stream Transport with Eutrophication.....	5-15
5.1.6	River/Stream Transport with Junction .....	5-18
5.2	<i>Two-Dimensional Examples .....</i>	5-24
5.2.1	Overland Transport with Ten Types of Reactions .....	5-24
5.2.2	Overland Transport with Eutrophication in QUAL2E.....	5-30
5.2.3	Overland Transport with Eutrophication in WASP5 .....	5-37

5.2.4	Overland Transport with Eutrophication in CE-QUAL-ICM.....	5-40
5.2.5	Discussions on Diagonalization Approaches to Water Quality Modeling	5-43
<i>5.3</i>	<i>Three-Dimensional Examples</i> .....	5-47
5.3.1	Packed Column Breakthrough Curve Simulation for Uranium (VI) Sorption.....	5-48
5.3.2	Undisturbed Column Breakthrough Curve Simulation for Uranium (VI) Sorption.....	5-52
5.3.3	Three-dimensional Reactive Uranium Transport Simulation .....	5-57
<b>6</b>	<b>SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION</b> .....	<b>6-1</b>
6.1	Summary .....	6-1
6.2	Discussion .....	6-2
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....		<b>1</b>

## LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. 1.1-1. Multimedia Included in WASH123D .....	1-1
Fig. 1.1-2. Various Types of Control Structures Handled in WASH123D .....	1-2
Fig. 1.2-1. Flow and Thermal and Salinity Transport Processes .....	1-3
Fig. 1.2-2. Biogeochemical Cycles and Reactive Transport Included in WASH123D. ....	1-4
Fig. 2.1-1. Schematic of a Junction.....	2-7
Fig. 2.1-2. The control volume (red outline) between Nodes 1S and 2S.....	2-9
Fig. 2.1-3. The control volume (red outline) between Node 1S and structure. ....	2-12
Fig. 2.1-4. Schematic of weir.....	2-15
Fig. 2.1-5. Flow configurations around a weir.....	2-15
Fig. 2.1-6. Schematic of Gate. ....	2-16
Fig. 2.1-7. Flow configurations around a gate.....	2-17
Fig. 2.4-1. Flow interactions between overland regime and canal: bank with levee (left column) and bank without levee (right column).....	2-48
Fig. 2.4-2. Flow interactions between overland regime and subsurface media.....	2-52
Fig. 2.4-3. Flow interactions between canal and subsurface media.....	2-54
Fig. 2.5-1. Sediments and Chemicals in River/Stream Networks.....	2-55
Fig. 2.5-2. Biogeochemical Reactions Considered in the Model .....	2-56
Fig. 2.6-1. Sediments and Chemicals in River/Stream Networks.....	2-68
Fig. 2.6-2. Biogeochemical Reactions Considered in the Model .....	2-69
Fig. 3.1-1. Backward Tracking along Characteristics in One Dimension. ....	3-3
Fig. 3.1-2. Backward Tracking along Characteristics to the Root in One Dimension....	3-5
Fig. 3.1-3. A Three-Reach Junction.....	3-7
Fig. 3.1-4. A Flow-Control Weir .....	3-8
Fig. 3.1-5. Flow Configurations around a Weir.....	3-9
Fig. 3.1-6. A Flow-Control Gate.....	3-13
Fig. 3.1-7. Flow Configurations around a Gate. ....	3-13
Fig. 3.1-8. A Three-Reach Junction.....	3-16
Fig. 3.1-9. Submerged versus Free Fall Weir. ....	3-18
Fig. 3.1-10. Gate Opening Does Not Affect Flow. ....	3-18
Fig. 3.1-11. Gate Opening Affects Flow.....	3-19
Fig. 3.1-12. Backward Particle Tracking in One Dimension.....	3-19
Fig. 3.2-1. Backward Particle Tracking along Characteristic Lines in Two Dimensions. ....	3-40
Fig. 3.2-2. Backward Tracking Along Characteristic Line to the Root in Two Dimensions .....	3-43
Fig. 3.2-3. Backward Particle Tracking in Two Dimension. ....	3-49
Fig. 3.4-1. Depiction of Interacting River Nodes and Overland Nodes (left) and Junction .....	3-79
Fig. 3.4-2. Depiction of Interacting Subsurface Nodes and Overland Nodes.....	3-85
Fig. 3.4-3. Rivers Are Discretized as Finite-Width and .....	3-88
Fig. 3.4-4. Rivers Are Discretized as Finite-Width and .....	3-88
Fig. 3.4-5. Rivers Are Discretized as Zero-Width and .....	3-89

Fig. 3.4-6. Interfacing Nodes for Every River Node when Rivers .....	3-93
Fig. 3.4-7. Interfacing Nodes for Every River Node when Rivers .....	3-93
Fig. 3.4-8. Interfacing Nodes for Every River Node when Rivers .....	3-94
Fig. 3.8-1. Depiction of Interacting River Nodes and Overland Nodes (left) and Junction .....	3-206
Fig. 3.8-2. Depiction of Interacting Subsurface Nodes and Overland Nodes.....	3-209
Fig. 3.8-3. Rivers Are Discretized as Finite-Width and .....	3-211
Fig. 3.8-4. Rivers Are Discretized as Finite-Width and .....	3-212
Fig. 3.8-5. Rivers Are Discretized as Zero-Width and .....	3-212
Fig. 3.8-6. Interfacing Nodes for Every River Node when Rivers .....	3-215
Fig. 3.8-7. Interfacing Nodes for Every River Node when Rivers .....	3-215
Fig. 3.8-8. Interfacing Nodes for Every River Node when Rivers .....	3-215
Fig. 3.9-1. Overall Coupled Structure of WASH123D.....	219
Fig. 3.9-2. Computation Structure of WASH123D for 1D only Simulations.....	220
Fig. 3.9-3. Computation Structure of WASH123D for 2D only Simulations.....	221
Fig. 3.9-4. Computation Structure of WASH123D for 3D only Simulations.....	222
Fig. 3.9-5. Computation Structure of WASH123D for Coupled 1D/2D Simulations ...	223
Fig. 3.9-6. Computation Structure of WASH123D for Coupled 2D/3D Simulations ...	224
Fig. 3.9-7. Computation Structure of WASH123D for Coupled 3D/1D Simulations ...	225
Fig. 3.9-8. Computation Structure of WASH123D for Coupled 1D/2D/3D Simulations.....	226
Fig. 4.1.1-1. Channel Network Configuration of Example 4.1.1.....	4-2
Fig. 4.1.1-2. Water Depth at Node 1 for Example 4.1.1 .....	4-3
Fig. 4.1.1-3. Water Depth at Node 44 for Example 4.1.1 .....	4-3
Fig. 4.1.1-4. Water Depth Dependent Outgoing Normal Flux for Example 4.1.1 .....	4-3
Fig. 4.1.1-5. Water Stages at Various Locations for Example 4.1.1 .....	4-4
Fig. 4.1.2-1. Domain Discretization of Example 4.1.2 .....	4-6
Fig. 4.1.2-2. Time-dependent Rainfall for Example 4.1.2 .....	4-7
Fig. 4.1.2-3. Time-dependent Upstream Water Stage for Example 4.1.2.....	4-7
Fig. 4.1.2-4. Water Depth-Dependent Downstream Flux Rate for Example 4.1.2.....	4-7
Fig. 4.1.2-5. Water Depth Distribution at Various Times for Example 4.1.2.....	4-8
Fig. 4.1.2-6. Flow Velocity Distribution at Various Times for Example 4.1.2 .....	4-9
Fig. 4.1.3-1. Domain and Descretization of Example 4.1.3.....	4-12
Fig. 4.1.3-2. Node Numbering for Example 4.1.3 .....	4-12
Fig. 4.1.3-3. Dirichlet Boundary Conditions for Example 4.1.3 .....	4-13
Fig. 4.1.3-4. Total Head Distribution for Example 4.1.3.....	4-13
Fig. 4.1.3-5. Flow Velocity Distribution for Example 4.1.3.....	4-14
Fig. 4.1.4-1. Discretization and Surface Elevation of Example 4.1.4.....	4-15
Fig. 4.1.4-2. Time-dependent Water Depth at the Upstream Canal Node for Example 4.1.4 .....	4-16
Fig. 4.1.4-3. Computed Water Depth at Various 1-D Canal Locations for Example 4.1.4 .....	4-17
Fig. 4.1.4-4. Computed Water Depth at Various 1-D Canal Locations for Example 4.1.4 .....	4-17
Fig. 4.1.4-5. Distribution of Water Depth and Flow Direction in the Land Surface ...	4-19
Fig. 4.1.5-1. Domain, Dimension, and Discretization of Example 4.1.5-1 .....	4-20

Fig. 4.1.5-2. The Setup of Boundary Conditions for Example 4.1.5 .....	4-21
Fig. 4.1.5-3. Pressure Head Distribution at Various Times for Example 4.1.5 .....	4-24
Fig. 4.1.5-4. Overland Water Depth Distribution at Various Times for Example 4.1.5 .....	4-25
Fig. 4.1.6-1. 3-D Finite Element Mesh of Example 4.1.6.....	4-27
Fig. 4.1.6-2. Inflow Hydrograph for Example 4.1.6.....	4-28
Fig. 4.1.6-3. Discharge Hydrograph ( $x = 0$ and $x = 600$ m) for Example 4.1.6 .....	4-28
Fig. 4.1.6-4. Pressure Head Distribution at $X = 500$ m (Time=14,200 seconds) .....	4-29
Fig. 4.1.6-5. Pressure Head Distribution at $Y=430$ m (time=14,200 seconds).....	4-29
Fig. 4.1.7-1. 1-D/2-D Discretization and Surface Elevation of Example 4.1.7 .....	4-30
Fig. 4.1.7-2. 3-D Discretization of Example 4.1.7.....	4-31
Fig. 4.1.7-3. The Computed Initial Steady-State Pressure Head Distribution of Example 4.1.7 .....	4-32
Fig. 4.1.7-4. Computed Water Depth at Various 1-D Canal Locations for Example 4.1.7 .....	4-33
Fig. 4.1.7-5. Computed Water Depth at Various 1-D Canal Locations for Example 4.1.7 .....	4-33
Fig. 4.1.7-6. Computed Distribution of Water Depth of Overland at Various Times .	4-34
Fig. 4.1.7-7. Computed Pressure Head Distribution on Several X Cross Sections at Various Times (Example 4.1.7, Part 1).....	4-36
Fig. 4.1.7-8. Computed Pressure Head Distribution on Several Y Cross Sections at Various Times (Example 4.1.7, Part 1).....	4-38
Fig. 4.2.1-1. Comparison of Simulated Water Depth Profile with Exact Solutions ....	4-41
Fig. 4.2.1-2. Comparison of Simulated Water Depth Profile with Exact Solutions ....	4-42
Fig. 4.2.1-3. Froude Number Profile.....	4-42
Fig. 4.2.1-4. Comparison of Simulated Water Depth Profile with Exact Solution.....	4-43
Fig. 4.2.2-1. Topography of the Land Surface.....	4-44
Fig. 4.2.2-2. Comparison of Simulated Water Levels at a Node Closed to Downstream .....	4-44
Fig. 4.2.2-3. Comparison of Simulated Water Levels at a Node Closed to Upstream 4-45	4-45
Fig. 4.2.3-1. Three-Dimensional Plot of Initial Water Depth .....	4-46
Fig. 4.2.3-2. Two-Dimensional Finite Element Mesh of Example 4.2.3.....	4-47
Fig. 4.2.3-3. Water Surface Elevation at Time = 0.7 s for Example 4.2.3.....	4-47
Fig. 4.2.3-4. Water Surface Elevation at Time = 1.4 s for Example 4.2.3.....	4-48
Fig. 4.2.3-5. Bottom View of Water Surface Elevation at Time = 2.8 s for Example 4.2.3 .....	4-48
Fig. 4.2.3-6. Water Depth Hydrograph for a Location near the Center of the Circular Dam.....	4-49
Fig. 4.2.4-1. Problem Description and Finite Element Discretization for Problem 4.2.4 .....	4-50
Fig. 4.2.4-2. 3-Dimesnional Perspective View of Water Surface at time = 2 s for Problem 4.2.4 .....	4-50
Fig. 4.2.4-3. 3-Dimesnional Perspective View of Water Surface at time = 5 s for Problem 4.2.4 .....	4-51
Fig. 4.2.4-4. 3-Dimesnional Perspective View of Water Surface at time = 7 s for Problem 4.2.4 .....	4-51

Fig. 4.3.1-1.	Three-Dimensional Finite Element Mesh for ASR.....	4-53
Fig. 4.3.1-2.	Total Head Distribution (Time = 0 hour).....	4-54
Fig. 4.3.1-3.	Total Head Distribution (Time = 359 hours) .....	4-54
Fig. 4.3.1-4.	Total Head Distribution (Time = 362 hours) .....	4-55
Fig. 4.3.1-5.	Total Head Distribution (Time = 720 hours) .....	4-55
Fig. 4.3.1-6.	Saline Concentration at Time = 12 hours.....	4-56
Fig. 4.3.1-7.	Saline Concentration at Time = 359 hours.....	4-56
Fig. 4.3.1-8.	Saline Concentration at Time = 520 hours.....	4-57
Fig. 4.3.1-9.	Saline Concentration at Time = 720 hours.....	4-57
Fig. 4.3.2-1.	A Conceptual Model (top) and Two Scenarios (bottom) of the Spreader Canal .....	4-59
Fig. 4.3.2-2.	Location of the Simulated Area of the Demonstration Example .....	4-60
Fig. 4.3.2-3.	1D canal and 2D Overland Boundary Conditions Used for the Demonstration Example.....	4-60
Fig. 4.3.2-4.	3D Subsurface Boundary Conditions used for the Demonstration Example.....	4-62
Fig. 4.3.2-5.	2D Overland (left) and 3D Subsurface (right) Flow results of Case 1 at Time = 2 hr.....	4-63
Fig. 4.3.2-6.	Topo of Residential Area 2 and its Neighborhood Before .....	4-63
Fig. 4.3.2-7.	With an Extended Levee to Prevent Flooding in Residential Area 2 (left) and the Topography of Residential Area 2 and its Neighborhood after an Extended Levee Was Applied.....	4-64
Fig. 4.3.2-8.	2D Overland (left) and 3D Subsurface (right) Flow Results of Case 2 at Time = 2 hr.....	4-65
Fig. 4.3.2-9.	2D Overland (left) and 3D Subsurface (right) Flow Results of Case 3 at Time = 2 hr .....	4-65
Fig. 4.3.3-1.	BBCW Project Area .....	4-66
Fig. 4.3.3-2.	Solid Model for the BBCW Project Area.....	4-66
Fig. 4.3.3-3.	Computational Mesh .....	4-67
Fig. 4.3.3-4.	2D Boundary Conditions.....	4-68
Fig. 4.3.3-5.	Locations of Rain Gages .....	4-68
Fig. 4.3.3-6.	Locations of ET Gages .....	4-68
Fig. 4.3.3-7.	3D Boundary Conditions.....	4-68
Fig. 4.3.3-8.	Locations of Pumping Wells .....	4-69
Fig. 4.3.3-9.	Locations of Observation Wells .....	4-69
Fig. 4.3.3-10.	Results in the East Coastal Ridge Area (S-182).....	4-70
Fig. 4.3.3-11.	Results in the Water Supply Area (G-551) .....	4-70
Fig. 4.3.3-12.	Results in the East of Homestead Airport (G-1363) .....	4-71
Fig. 4.3.3-13.	Results in the Model Land Area (G-3354).....	4-71
Fig. 4.3.4-1.	Schematic Map of STA-6 Layout (SFWMD, 2004b) .....	4-73
Fig. 4.3.4-2.	Three-Dimensional Subsurface Finite Element Mesh .....	4-74
Fig. 4.3.4-3.	Simulated Water Surface Elevation at Time = 84.0 hours (ft NGVD) ..	4-76
Fig. 4.3.4-4.	Water Depth at 2-D Overland Node 103.....	4-77
Fig. 4.3.4-5.	Contour Map of Vertical Component of Subsurface Darcian Velocity (ft/hr) .....	4-78
Fig. 4.3.5-1.	Study Area Boundary and Local Roads and Landmarks in	

Northern Beach County .....	4-79
Fig. 4.3.5-2. Schematic Diagram of an On-line Reservoir/Lake .....	4-81
Fig. 4.3.5-3. Schematic Diagram of an Off-line Reservoir/Lake.....	4-82
Fig. 4.3.5-4. Model layout of Northern Palm Beach County: Storage Values .....	4-83
Fig. 4.3.5-5. Canal Reaches in the Model.....	4-84
Fig. 4.3.5-6. Hydrograph at structure G-92 from 1/1/95 through 12/1/95.....	4-89
Fig. 4.3.5-7. Hydrograph at Lainhart Dam from 1/1/95 through 12/1/95.....	4-89
Fig. 4.3.6-1. 3-D Subsurface Media Finite Element Mesh .....	4-90
Fig. 4.3.6-2. 2-D Overland Regime Finite Element Mesh.....	4-91
Fig. 4.3.6-3. Canal Network.....	4-91
Fig. 4.3.6-4. Total Head at Steady State Subsurface Flow (feet).....	4-92
Fig. 4.3.6-5. Total Head Distribution (feet) at time=13,680 minutes (9.5 days) .....	4-92
Fig. 4.3.6-6. Overland Water Depth (feet) at time = 7,000 minutes (4.86 days) .....	4-93
Fig. 5.1-1. Concentration Profiles of CMW in Cases 1, 2, and 3 of Example 5.1.....	5-2
Fig. 5.1-2. Concentration Profiles of CMW in Cases 4 and 5 of Example 5.1.....	5-3
Fig. 5.1-3. Concentration Profiles of CMW in Cases 1, 2, and 3 of Example 5.2.....	5-5
Fig. 5.1-4. Concentration Profiles for Species M, C <sub>1</sub> , and S <sub>1</sub> for Example 5.1-3.....	5-10
Fig. 5.1-5. Concentration Profiles of Various Species for Example 5.1-4 .....	5-14
Fig. 5.1-6. Concentration Profiles of PHYT, PHYT <sub>(b)</sub> , DO, and DO <sub>(b)</sub> for Example 5.1.5 .....	5-18
Fig. 5.1-7. River/stream Network for Example 5.1.6 .....	5-19
Fig. 5.1-8. Concentration of the Suspended Sediment for example 5.1.6 .....	5-21
Fig. 5.1-9. Concentration of the Bed Sediment for Example 5.1.6.....	5-21
Fig. 5.1-10. Concentration of Dissolved Chemical in Mobile Water for Example 5.1.6 .....	5-22
Fig. 5.1-11. Concentration of Dissolved Chemical in Immobile Water for Example 5.1.6 .....	5-22
Fig. 5.1-12. Concentration of Particulate on Suspended Sediment for example 5.1.6 .	5-23
Fig. 5.1-13. Concentration of Particulate on Bed Sediment for example 5.1.6 .....	5-23
Fig. 5.2-1. Distribution of Temperature (°C) for Example 5.2.1 .....	5-25
Fig. 5.2-2. Concentration of SS (g/m <sup>3</sup> ) for Example 5.2.1 Upper: case 1; Lower: case 2 .....	5-28
Fig. 5.2-3. Concentration of CMW1 (g/m <sup>3</sup> ) for Example 5.2.1.....	5-29
Fig. 5.2-4. Concentration of CIMW1 (g/m <sup>3</sup> ) for Example 5.2.1 .....	5-29
Fig. 5.2-5. Simulation Domain Descretization for Example 5.2.2 .....	5-35
Fig. 5.2-6. Water Depth (m) at Various Times for Example 5.2.2: .....	5-35
Fig. 5.2-7. Flow Velocity (m/s) at Various Times for Example 5.2.2: .....	5-36
Fig. 5.2-8. Concentration Contours at 1hour (left) and 720 h (right) in Example 5.2.2: .....	5-37
Fig. 5.2-9. Concentration Contours at 1hour (left) and 60T (right) in Example 5.2.3 .....	5-39
Fig. 5.2-10. Concentration of PO <sub>4</sub> d (mg-P/L) in Example 5.2.4 .....	5-42
Fig. 5.2-11. Concentration of Algae (mg-C/L) at 1 hour (Left) and 5T (Right).....	5-43
Fig. 5.3-1. Simulation Domain and Descretization for Example 5.3.1 .....	5-48
Fig. 5.3-2. U(VI) Breakthrough Curve for the Packed Column .....	5-49
Fig. 5.3-3. Simulation Domain and Descretization for Example 5.3.2.....	5-53

Fig. 5.3-4. U(VI) Breakthrough Curve for the Undisturbed Column .....	5-54
Fig. 5.3-5. Simulation Domain and Descretization for Example 5.3.3.....	5-57
Fig. 5.3-6. Simulated Concentration Fringes at Time = 100 years for Example 5.3.3 .....	5-59

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1.1-1	Partial numerical results of water depth distribution at Time = 7,200 s .....	4-5
Table 4.1.2-1	Partial numerical results of water depth at Time = 1,800 s and 3,600 s.....	4-10
Table 4.1.3-1	Partial Numerical Results of Pressure Head.....	4-14
Table 4.1.5-1	Partial Results of Water Depth along the x-Direction for Example 4.1.5 .....	4-26
Table 4.3.2-1	Upstream Water Depth Boundary Condition used for the 1D Canal Flow .....	4-61
Table 4.3.2-2	Three Cases in the Demonstration Example .....	4-64
Table 4.3.3-1	Estimated Hydraulic Conductivity for Initial Guesses in Calibration....	4-69
Table 4.3.4-1	Value of Hydraulic Conductivity Used in the Simulation.....	4-75
Table 4.3.5-1	Internal Boundary Conditions .....	4-80
Table 4.3.5-2	External Boundary Conditions .....	4-81
Table 4.3.5-3	Surface water data for model calibration.....	4-86
Table 4.3.5-4	Measured cumulative flow in 1995 .....	4-86
Table 4.3.5-5	Gate opening at Structure G-92 .....	4-86
Table 4.3.5-6	Cumulative flow through different structures .....	4-87
Table 4.3.5-7	Cumulative flow through Lainhart Dam compared with field data .....	4-87
Table 4.3.5-8	Percent of time the target minimum flow is met at Lainhart Dam.....	4-87
Table 4.3.5-9	Percent of time the target minimum flow is met. ....	4-88
Table 5.1-1	Reaction Network for Example 5.1-3.....	5-6
Table 5.1-2	Kinetic-variable Transport Equations for Example 5.1-3 .....	5-7
Table 5.1-3	Equilibrium Reaction Algebraic Equations for Example 5.1-3.....	5-8
Table 5.1-4	Initial and Boundary Concentrations for Example 5.1-3.....	5-9
Table 5.1-5	Chemical Reactions Considered in Example 5.1.4 .....	5-12
Table 5.1-6	Equations Obtained through Decomposition in Example 5.1-4 .....	5-13
Table 5.1-7	Chemical Species in Example 5.1.5 .....	5-16
Table 5.2-1	Chemical Reactions Considered in Example 5.2.1 .....	5-26
Table 5.2-2	Equations Obtained through Decomposition in Example 5.2.1 .....	5-27
Table 5.2-3	QUAL2E Original Working Equations .....	5-30
Table 5.2-4	QUAL2E Eutrophication Model Cast in Reaction Network .....	5-31
Table 5.2-5	QUAL2E Example Reaction Coefficients.....	5-32
Table 5.2-6	QUAL2E Example Reaction Rate Parameters .....	5-32
Table 5.2-7	New Paradigm Working Equations for QUAL2E.....	5-34
Table 5.2-8	Initial and Boundary Concentration in Example 5.2.2 .....	5-36
Table 5.2-9	Species Initial and Boundary Concentration in Example 5.2.3.....	5-38
Table 5.2-10	Species Initial and Boundary Concentration in Example 5.2.4.....	5-41
Table 5.2-11	Comparison of QUAL2E, WASP5, and CE-QUAL-ICM .....	5-44
Table 5.2-12	Governing Equations for the Reaction-based Diagonalization Approach .....	5-47
Table 5.3-1	Chemical Reactions Considered in Example 5.3.1 .....	5-50
Table 5.3-2	Kinetic-variable Transport Equations Solved in Example 5.3.1 .....	5-51

Table 5.3-3	Equilibrium Reaction Algebraic Equations Solved in Example 5.3.1 .....	5-52
Table 5.3-4	Kinetic-variable Transport Equations Solved in Example 5.3.2 .....	5-55
Table 5.3-5	Equilibrium Reaction Algebraic Equations Solved in Example 5.3.2 .....	5-56