

Python for Matlab Users

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Who are we?

The screenshot shows the homepage of the CU Research Computing website. At the top left is the CU logo and the text "Research Computing UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO BOULDER". At the top right, there is a "community" link, "CU:Home • A to Z • Campus Map", and a search bar. A navigation menu below the header includes "HOME", "ABOUT US", "RESOURCES", "POLICIES", "FAQ", "SUPPORT", and "CONTACT US". The main content area features a large landscape image of a mountain range with the text "Research Computing" overlaid. Below the image are three buttons: "Quick Start" (circled in red), "Get Help", and "Calendar of Events". To the right, a "SYSTEM INFO" section contains "Upcoming events" (with a link for "Feb-20: RC Maintenance and Jumbo runs continue") and "Current Issues" (stating "There are currently no open issues").

- www.rc.colorado.edu
- JANUS ~ 16000 cores



What is Python?

What is Python?

- Flexible, powerful programming language
 - Object oriented
 - Runs everywhere
 - Testing framework
- Easy, clean syntax
- Very readable code
- Balanced high level programming with low-level optimization
 - Pyrex, Cython
 - F2py
- Large community of support
 - Modular system, large number of libraries
- Free as in **free beer**
- Free as in **free speech**

Minimum packages for computational science

- python: the base language
- numpy: arrays, fast operations on arrays
- scipy: higher level computational routines
- matplotlib: plotting
- ipython: notebooks, flexible shell, and **parallel**
- pandas: data analysis

What can you do with Python?

- OS support: manage files and directories
- Glue existing applications
- LAPACK and BLAS: access powerful C and Fortran libraries
- Parallel
- Data Analysis
- Visualization
- GUI programming
- Scrape websites
- Build websites
- **Anything!**

Outline

Part One

- Python Overview (30 minutes)
 - IPython and Notebook
 - Functions, lists, and Dictionaries
- Lab (10 minutes)
- Break (10 minutes)

Part Two

- Numpy (20 minutes)
- Plotting with Matplotlib (10 minutes)
- Lab (10 minutes)
- Data Analysis (20 minutes)

Python Overview

- Test driving three ways to interact with Python
- Functions, lists, dictionaries

Hello World

```
#!/Users/mlunacek/anaconda/bin/python
```

PYTHON

```
def say_hello():  
    print 'hello world'
```

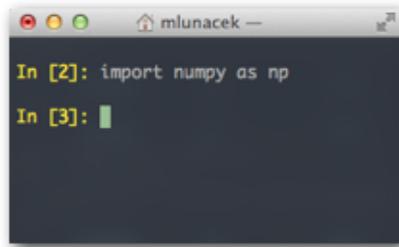
```
say_hello()
```

What do you notice about this code?

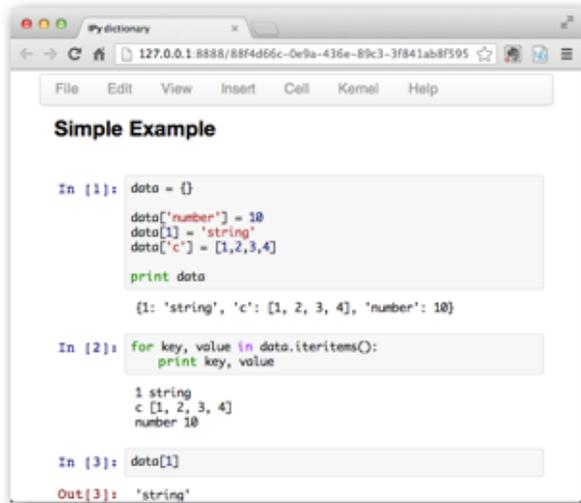
Three ways to run



1. text editor + terminal



2. text editor + IPython



3. IPython Notebook

Terminal

```
$ ls hello_world.py
```

BASH

```
hello_world.py
```

```
$ python hello_world.py
```

```
hello world
```

```
$ ./hello_world.py
```

```
hello world
```

```
bash-mac$
```

IPython shell

- OS support
- Formatted print
- Tab Completion
- `%run`
 - Persistence
- History
- Introspection (`?`, `??`)
- `%paste` and `%cpaste`

Quick Introduction to Python

- Functions
- Lists
- Dictionaries

How

- IPython terminal
- Notebook

IP[y]: Notebook

To import a notebook, drag the file onto the listing below or **click here**.

/Users/mlunacek/Documents/tutorials/python/python_hpc/Python4Matlab

[data analysis](#)

[dictionary and lab](#)

[functions and lists](#)

[matplotlib](#)

[numpyTutorial](#)

[python4matlab](#)

Lab and Break

Dictionaries

Endthought

The screenshot displays the Endthought website with the following content:

- Header:** ENTHOUGHT SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING SOLUTIONS. Navigation links: EPD repository | code.enthought.com | www.scipy.org | downloads | blog. Menu items: PRODUCTS, CONSULTING, TRAINING, SECTORS, COMPANY, CONTACT US.
- Left Column:**
 - edX:** EPD Free 7.3. EPD Free installer downloads for edX "Intro to Computer Science and Programming" students. **DOWNLOAD**
 - EPD:** Enthought Python Distribution 7.3. 100+ packages for analysis & visualization. **SUBSCRIBE**
 - EPDfree:** EPD Free 7.3. One click installs NumPy, SciPy, IPython, matplotlib, Traits & Chaco. **DOWNLOAD** (This section is circled in red in the original image)
 - Now Hiring:** Software Developer. **MULTIPLE OPENINGS**
- Right Column:**
 - ENTHOUGHT TRAINING:** Your Access to the experts.
 - INTENSIVE PYTHON TRAINING COURSE:** Albuquerque, NM • January 28 - Feb 01, 2013; Austin, TX • February 25 - March 01, 2013.
 - 3 MODULES INCLUDED:** Python for Scientists & Engineers **3-DAY**; Interfacing with C/C++/Fortran **1-DAY**; Introduction to UIs & Visualization **1-DAY**.
 - REGISTER NOW: 512.536.1057**
 - PRODUCTS:** The Enthought Python Distribution provides a comprehensive, cross-platform environment for scientific computing with the Python programming language. A single-click installer allows immediate access to over 100 libraries and tools. Our open source initiatives include SciPy, NumPy, and the Enthought Tool Suite.
 - CONSULTING:** We work with you to develop software for interactive data manipulation and visualization. In addition to full application development, we also offer short-term consultation to address critical technical computing needs. Our areas of expertise include geoscience, financial analysis, 3D modeling, fluid dynamics and microtechnology.

<http://www.enthought.com/>

Anaconda

CONTINUUM ANALYTICS Python Visualization and Data Exploration

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Anaconda
Completely free enterprise-ready Python distribution for large-scale data processing, predictive analytics, and scientific computing

- Cross-platform, tested and optimized Python packages for sophisticated science, math, engineering, and data analysis. The installer includes the [most popular packages](#) and many more are available from our online repository.
- Enhanced virtual environments: Mix-and-match different versions of Python, NumPy, SciPy and other packages in isolated environments and easily switch between them (fully supports C/C++ extension modules, supporting C libraries, scripts, etc.) [Learn more about the technical details.](#)
- Easily download pre-built binary updates from Continuum's free and premium repositories
- Create your own repositories, to better manage development and deployment of Python projects in your group or company.
- When we say free, we mean it. You can redistribute Anaconda with your own tools and applications as well, just say "powered by Anaconda" in accompanying material.
- The platform, including the package manager conda, is completely free because:
 - We want to ensure that Python, NumPy, SciPy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Numba, and other great Python data analysis tools being produced can be used everywhere.
 - We want to give back to the Python community that we love being a part of.
 - We want to simplify the life of evangelists encouraging Python adoption.
 - If you are wondering how we make money to keep Anaconda free --- products (web and desktop), consulting services, and training on top of Anaconda.

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Questions about Anaconda or any of our products and services? [Contact Us.](#)

<https://store.continuum.io/cshop/anaconda>

Github

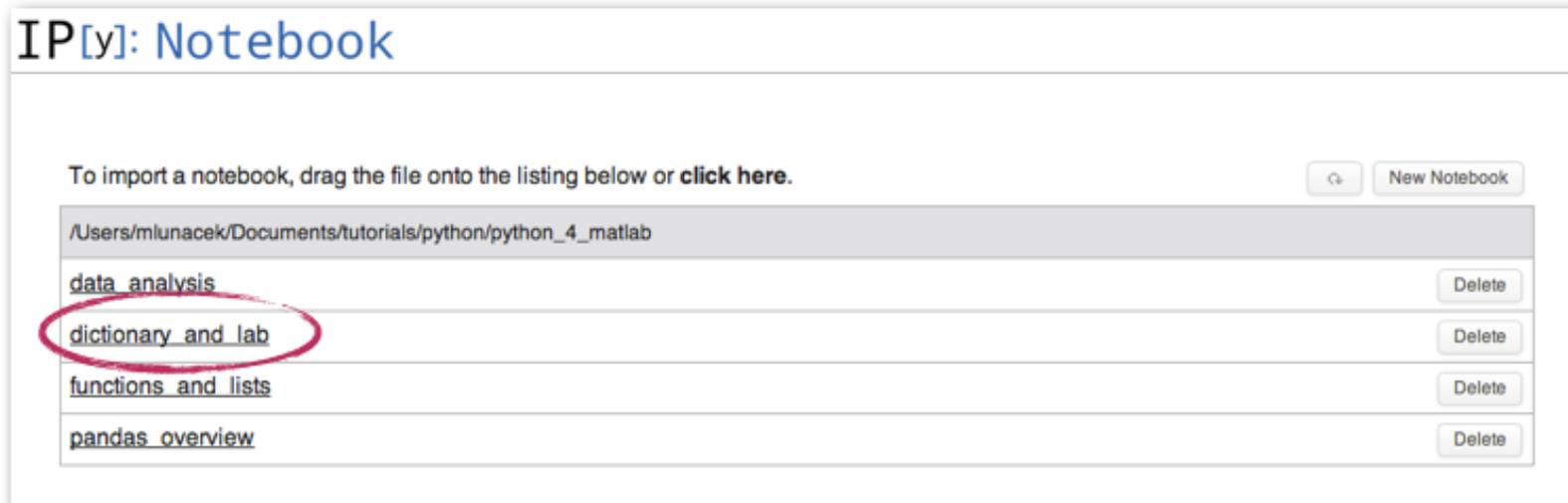
The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository `ResearchComputing / python_hpc`. At the top, there are buttons for `Pull Request`, `Unwatch`, `Star` (0), and `Fork` (0). Below this is a navigation bar with tabs for `Code`, `Network`, `Pull Requests` (0), `Issues` (0), `Wiki`, `Graphs`, and `Settings`. The main content area shows the repository name and a list of files. The `ZIP` button is circled in red. The file list includes:

File Name	Time Ago	Description
01-introduction	9 days ago	Adding new files [mlunacek]
02-numpy	9 days ago	Adding new files [mlunacek]
03-ipython	9 days ago	Adding new files [mlunacek]
04-matplotlib	9 days ago	Adding new files [mlunacek]
05_pandas	3 days ago	pandas [mlunacek]
Python4Matlab	12 hours ago	added a few intro slides [thomasahauser]

https://github.com/ResearchComputing/python_hpc

Lab

- Go to the directory where you downloaded the code
- `unzip` the file
- Navigate to **Python4Matlab**
- Launch IPython Notebook
 - `ipython notebook`
 - `dictionary_and_lab`



IP[y]: Notebook

To import a notebook, drag the file onto the listing below or **click here**.

/Users/mlunacek/Documents/tutorials/python/python_hpc/Python4Matlab

[data analysis](#)

[dictionary and lab](#)

[functions and lists](#)

[matplotlib](#)

[numpyTutorial](#)

[python4matlab](#)

Numpy and Matplotlib

IP[y]: Notebook

To import a notebook, drag the file onto the listing below or **click here**.

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Lab 2

Numpy and Matplotlib

IP[y]: Notebook

To import a notebook, drag the file onto the listing below or **click here**.

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[functions and lists](#)

[matplotlib](#)

[numpyTutorial](#)

[python4matlab](#)

Pandas

Data Analysis

IP[y]: Notebook

To import a notebook, drag the file onto the listing below or **click here**.

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[data analysis](#)

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[functions and lists](#)

[matplotlib](#)

[numpyTutorial](#)

[python4matlab](#)

What did we learn?

- Python's syntax is clean
- Notebook, IPython terminal
- **Data** structures
 - Lists, dictionaries,
 - numpy arrays
 - pandas DataFrame
- Ways to act on these containers
- Plotting with matplotlib

What's next?

The screenshot shows a Meetup group page for 'University of Colorado Computational Science and Engineering'. At the top, there are navigation links for 'Find a Meetup Group' and 'Start a Meetup Group', along with 'What's new', 'Log in', and 'Sign up' options. A search bar is also present. The main header features the group name and a navigation menu with 'Home', 'Members', 'Sponsors', 'Photos', 'Discussions', and 'More'. A 'Join us!' button is located on the right side of the header.

Below the header, there is a description: 'This is a University of Colorado sponsored group for anyone interested in high performance computing.' Two prominent red buttons are displayed: 'Join us' and 'Who do I know here?'. The 'Join us' button is accompanied by the text: 'Join us and be the first to know when new Meetups are scheduled'. The 'Who do I know here?' button is accompanied by the text: 'Log in with Facebook to find out' and a link to 'Terms of Service'.

On the left side, there is a photo of Boulder, CO, with the text 'Boulder, CO' and 'Founded Feb 15, 2013'. Below this, there is a list of statistics: 'Members 122', 'Group reviews 1', 'Past Meetups 5', and 'Our calendar' with a calendar icon.

The main content area features a 'Welcome!' section with a '+ JOIN AND SUGGEST A NEW MEETUP' button. Below this, there are tabs for 'Upcoming 0', 'Suggested 0', 'Past', and 'Calendar'.

On the right side, there is a 'What's new' section. It includes a 'NEW MEMBER' notification for Clayton Kotulak, who joined 3 days ago, and a 'NEW COMMENT' notification from Wanli Wu, who commented on 'Pandas: Python Data Analysis Library'.

Links

- Scientific Programming: [scipy](#)
- Parallel Computing
 - [IPython Parallel](#)
 - [mpi4py](#)
- Performance
 - [profiling](#)
 - [f2py](#)
 - [cython](#)
 - [ctypes](#)
- Templates: [jinja2](#)
- SQL database: [sqlalchemy](#)
- Websites: [django](#)
- Hardware [Raspberry Pi](#)

References

- [Python Scripting for Computational Science](#)
- [Python Snakes Its Way Into HPC](#)
- [Andy Terrel: Getting Started with Python in HPC](#)
- [Python Tutorial](#)
- [Think Python](#)
- [Enthought](#)
- [Anaconda](#)
- [Data Analysis with Python](#)

Thank you!